

- All method lookups end up at the instance methods of Object (which includes Kernel).
 This includes class methods of user classes.
- User classes inherit class methods from the instance methods on the Class class, after going through class methods of Object.
- Including a module in a class only pulls in the instance methods, not the class methods.

 (Using extend instead would cause the class to inherit class methods from the instance methods of the module.)
- Including a module in a sub class can 'shadow' methods from the parent class, as the module is searched before the parent.